

# CURL

## Allgemeines

<https://ec.haxx.se/>

<https://curl.haxx.se/docs/httpscripting.html>

<https://curl.haxx.se/docs/manual.html>

### Request/Response Information

```
root@docs:~# curl -iv --head https://www.netzwissen.de
* Rebuilt URL to: https://www.netzwissen.de/
*   Trying 138.201.52.53...
* TCP_NODELAY set
* Connected to www.netzwissen.de (138.201.52.53) port 443 (#0)
* ALPN, offering h2
* ALPN, offering http/1.1
* successfully set certificate verify locations:
*   CAfile: /etc/ssl/certs/ca-certificates.crt
*   CApath: /etc/ssl/certs
* TLSv1.3 (OUT), TLS handshake, Client hello (1):
* TLSv1.3 (IN), TLS handshake, Server hello (2):
* TLSv1.2 (IN), TLS handshake, Certificate (11):
* TLSv1.2 (IN), TLS handshake, Server key exchange (12):
* TLSv1.2 (IN), TLS handshake, Server finished (14):
* TLSv1.2 (OUT), TLS handshake, Client key exchange (16):
* TLSv1.2 (OUT), TLS change cipher, Client hello (1):
* TLSv1.2 (OUT), TLS handshake, Finished (20):
* TLSv1.2 (IN), TLS handshake, Finished (20):
* SSL connection using TLSv1.2 / ECDHE-RSA-CHACHA20-POLY1305
* ALPN, server accepted to use http/1.1
* Server certificate:
*   subject: CN=www2.netzwissen.de
*   start date: Nov 27 15:13:22 2019 GMT
*   expire date: Feb 25 15:13:22 2020 GMT
*   subjectAltName: host "www.netzwissen.de" matched cert's
"www.netzwissen.de"
*   issuer: C=US; O=Let's Encrypt; CN=Let's Encrypt Authority X3
*   SSL certificate verify ok.> HEAD / HTTP/1.1> Host: www.netzwissen.de>
User-Agent: curl/7.58.0> Accept: */*>
<HTTP/1.1 301 Moved Permanently
HTTP/1.1 301 Moved Permanently
<Date: Sat, 21 Dec 2019 07:09:44 GMT
Date: Sat, 21 Dec 2019 07:09:44 GMT
```

```

<Server: Apache/2.4.29 (Ubuntu)
Server: Apache/2.4.29 (Ubuntu)
<Strict-Transport-Security: max-age=31536000; includeSubDomains
Strict-Transport-Security: max-age=31536000; includeSubDomains
<X-Content-Type-Options: nosniff
X-Content-Type-Options: nosniff
<Set-Cookie: 21529421b0cb0cfc6db3ee5cf2b926a=f0uvjq1mf5eos249i316kh3hfr;
path=/; domain=netzwissen.de; secure; HttpOnly
Set-Cookie: 21529421b0cb0cfc6db3ee5cf2b926a=f0uvjq1mf5eos249i316kh3hfr;
path=/; domain=netzwissen.de; secure; HttpOnly
<Expires: Wed, 17 Aug 2005 00:00:00 GMT
Expires: Wed, 17 Aug 2005 00:00:00 GMT
<Last-Modified: Sat, 21 Dec 2019 07:09:45 GMT
Last-Modified: Sat, 21 Dec 2019 07:09:45 GMT
<Cache-Control: no-store, no-cache, must-revalidate, post-check=0, pre-
check=0, no-store, no-cache, must-revalidate, post-check=0, pre-check=0
Cache-Control: no-store, no-cache, must-revalidate, post-check=0, pre-
check=0, no-store, no-cache, must-revalidate, post-check=0, pre-check=0
<Pragma: no-cache
Pragma: no-cache
<Location: https://www.netzwissen.de/de/
Location: https://www.netzwissen.de/de/
<Content-Type: text/html; charset=utf-8
Content-Type: text/html; charset=utf-8

<* Connection #0 to host www.netzwissen.de left intact

```

Geht auch mit https für selbst signierte Zertifikate, dann -k dahintersetzen, curl -trace-ascii [filename] -k:

```

== Info: Hostname was NOT found in DNS cache
== Info: Trying 5.9.175.13...
== Info: Connected to www.netzwissen.de (5.9.175.13) port 443 (#0)
== Info: successfully set certificate verify locations:
== Info: CAfile: none
CApath: /etc/ssl/certs/
== Info: SSLv3, TLS Unknown, Unknown (22):
-> Send SSL data, 5 bytes (0x5)
0000: ....
== Info: SSLv3, TLS handshake, Client hello (1):
-> Send SSL data, 194 bytes (0xc2)
0000: .....=hf.E^..<...4...n.[...g..xQR5..6.,.$+.#.0.(.../'....
0040: k.9...g.3.E...=.5...<./A..._|.....www.netzwissen.de...
0080: .....
00c0: ..
== Info: SSLv2, Unknown (22):
<= Recv SSL data, 5 bytes (0x5)
0000: ...b
== Info: SSLv3, TLS handshake, Server hello (2):
<= Recv SSL data, 98 bytes (0x62)
0000: ...^...#Z}Hk,..Dz0..*...b.A.....|. .!.0.Z!....~y.H...J{...{.

```

```
0040: l$ ...i./.....
== Info: SSLv2, Unknown (22):
<= Recv SSL data, 5 bytes (0x5)
0000: ....
== Info: SSLv3, TLS handshake, CERT (11):
<= Recv SSL data, 2476 bytes (0x9ac)
[...]
⇒ Send SSL data, 5 bytes (0x5)
0000: ....
== Info: SSLv3, TLS change cipher, Client hello (1):
⇒ Send SSL data, 1 bytes (0x1)
0000: .
== Info: SSLv2, Unknown (22):
⇒ Send SSL data, 5 bytes (0x5)
0000: ...(
== Info: SSLv3, TLS handshake, Finished (20):
⇒ Send SSL data, 16 bytes (0x10)
0000: ...Kr.F.s...|?
== Info: SSLv2, Unknown (20):
<= Recv SSL data, 5 bytes (0x5)
0000: ....
== Info: SSLv3, TLS change cipher, Client hello (1):
<= Recv SSL data, 1 bytes (0x1)
0000: .
== Info: SSLv2, Unknown (22):
<= Recv SSL data, 5 bytes (0x5)
0000: ...(
== Info: SSLv3, TLS handshake, Finished (20):
<= Recv SSL data, 16 bytes (0x10)
0000: .....x7..m...3
== Info: SSL connection using TLSv1.2 / ECDHE-RSA-AES128-GCM-SHA256
== Info: Server certificate:
== Info: subject: CN= www.netzwissen.de
== Info: start date: 2018-01-08 01:45:24 GMT
== Info: expire date: 2018-04-08 01:45:24 GMT
== Info: subjectAltName: www.netzwissen.de matched
== Info: issuer: C=US; O=Let's Encrypt; CN=Let's Encrypt Authority X3
== Info: SSL certificate verify ok.
== Info: SSLv2, Unknown (23):
⇒ Send SSL data, 5 bytes (0x5)
0000: ...r
⇒ Send header, 90 bytes (0x5a)
0000: GET /owncloud/ HTTP/1.1
0019: User-Agent: curl/7.37.0
0032: Host: www.netzwissen.de
004b: Accept: */*
0058:
== Info: SSLv2, Unknown (23):
<= Recv SSL data, 5 bytes (0x5)
0000: ...$
<= Recv header, 20 bytes (0x14)
```

```
0000: HTTP/1.1 302 Found
<= Recv header, 37 bytes (0x25)
0000: Date: Mon, 15 Jan 2018 12:57:16 GMT
== Info: Server Apache is not blacklisted
<= Recv header, 16 bytes (0x10)
0000: Server: Apache
<= Recv header, 64 bytes (0x40)
0000: Strict-Transport-Security: max-age=31536000; includeSubDomains
<= Recv header, 80 bytes (0x50)
0000: Set-Cookie: 52401d632a450=d41rivsekv3g0u91lrberil374; path=/ownc
0040: loud; HttpOnly
<= Recv header, 40 bytes (0x28)
0000: Expires: Thu, 19 Nov 1981 08:52:00 GMT
<= Recv header, 52 bytes (0x34)
0000: Cache-Control: no-store, no-cache, must-revalidate
<= Recv header, 18 bytes (0x12)
0000: Pragma: no-cache
<= Recv header, 203 bytes (0xcb)
0000: Set-Cookie: oc_sessionPassphrase=qWyjYXC7eQ7r7vVBGHXtwX9oPZlXT65
0040: rUVrDI7mbVwfURHhS3YTRdrTHEcUVDCzsbvI%2B1RAz%2FGGpqbgdTeewiFIn8Wd
0080: zszvm2mVyLgAPrYyi%2FNm6E3nB5LrtN0HhtWyF; path=/owncloud; secure;
00c0: HttpOnly
<= Recv header, 199 bytes (0xc7)
0000: Content-Security-Policy: default-src 'self'; script-src 'self' '
0040: unsafe-eval'; style-src 'self' 'unsafe-inline'; frame-src *; img
0080: -src * data: blob:; font-src 'self' data:; media-src *; connect-
00c0: src *
<= Recv header, 62 bytes (0x3e)
0000: Location: https://www.netzwissen.de/owncloud/index.php/login
<= Recv header, 33 bytes (0x21)
0000: X-Content-Type-Options: nosniff
<= Recv header, 33 bytes (0x21)
0000: X-XSS-Protection: 1; mode=block
<= Recv header, 20 bytes (0x14)
0000: X-Robots-Tag: none
<= Recv header, 29 bytes (0x1d)
0000: X-Frame-Options: SAMEORIGIN
<= Recv header, 28 bytes (0x1c)
0000: X-Download-Options: noopen
<= Recv header, 41 bytes (0x29)
0000: X-Permitted-Cross-Domain-Policies: none
<= Recv header, 19 bytes (0x13)
0000: Content-Length: 0
<= Recv header, 40 bytes (0x28)
0000: Content-Type: text/html; charset=UTF-8
<= Recv header, 2 bytes (0x2)
0000:
== Info: Connection #0 to host www.netzwissen.de left intact
```

Mit Zeit Informationen

```

14:03:49.807389 == Info: Hostname was NOT found in DNS cache14:03:49.811593
== Info: Trying 5.9.175.13... 14:03:49.836058 == Info: Connected to
www.netzwissen.de (5.9.175.13) port 443 (#0)
14:03:49.836321 == Info: successfully set certificate verify locations:
14:03:49.836328 == Info: CAfile: none
CApath: /etc/ssl/certs/
14:03:49.836400 == Info: SSLv3, TLS Unknown, Unknown (22):
14:03:49.836406 => Send SSL data, 5 bytes (0x5)
0000: ....
14:03:49.836431 == Info: SSLv3, TLS handshake, Client hello (1):
14:03:49.836441 => Send SSL data, 194 bytes (0xc2)
0000: .....?..Nu.....a...W...a&.`I"...6.,.$+.#.0.(.../.'....
0040: k.9...g.3.E...=.5...<./A..._.....www.netzwissen.de...
0080: .....
00c0: ..
14:03:49.863253 == Info: SSLv2, Unknown (22):
14:03:49.863266 <= Recv SSL data, 5 bytes (0x5)
0000: ...b
14:03:49.863299 == Info: SSLv3, TLS handshake, Server hello (2):
14:03:49.863306 <= Recv SSL data, 98 bytes (0x62)
0000: ..^...?.....f."..3k.....a.}G2.. B(-.3P...wJ.i.N...Y...
0040: .C.~&.../.....

```

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